

VENOUS MALFORMATIONS

Parkes-Weber (Roberston's Giant Limb)

AV FISTULA

- (i) Venous HTN → deep venous incompetence and all that comes with it
- (ii) High output cardiac failure

OE: DVI + AV fistula (thrill/murmur) + VVs not collapsing in elevation

Diff Dx: K-T/lymphoedema/DVI w/ VVs

Investigations: Venogram

Management: conservative/ligate fistula/embolise fistula/amputation

Klipel-Trenaunay Syndrome (K-TS)

Non-familial

Segments of deep veins/lymphatics aplastic

- (i) cutaneous naevus
- (ii) VVs
- (iii) Bone hypertrophy

Cirroid Aneurysm

Pathological connection between artery and vein

Diff Dx: vascular tumour/met/other AV fistulae

Investigations: CTA/angio

Management: conservative/embolise feeding vessel/ligate and excise